



## GMU200-BL Bluetooth attitude sensor

### Product manual

V1.2-20260526

## Technical Highlights

- ❖ Integrated nine-axis sensor and temperature sensor;
- ❖ Bluetooth 5.1 wireless transmission;
- ❖ Supports VRU and AHRS;
- ❖ Real-time 3D dynamic measurement;
- ❖ Compact structure, easy installation.

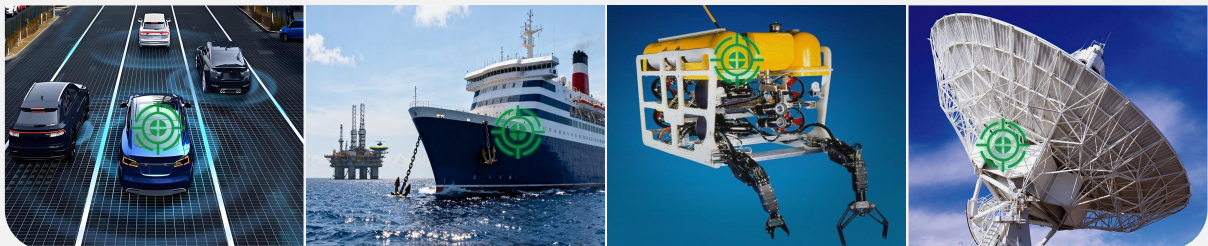


## Product Introduction

The GMU200-BL is a cost-effective miniature attitude reference system (AHRS) suitable for equipment requiring high dynamic balance capabilities, such as model aircraft, robots, agricultural machinery, engineering vehicles, and forklifts. This device collects sensor data, integrates a Kalman filter algorithm, and outputs attitude information in real time. It employs a three-axis accelerometer and a three-axis magnetometer to assist the three-axis gyroscope, and integrates temperature compensation technology, giving the product excellent stability and real-time performance across the entire attitude range, making it applicable to various motion attitude monitoring scenarios. In addition to outputting attitude data, this product provides nine-axis data, including three-axis acceleration, three-axis gyroscope, and three-axis magnetic field data. It also supports modification and expansion of system operating parameters to adapt to different application platforms. This product uses Bluetooth wireless output, equipped with a Bluetooth 5.1 wireless transmission module and BLE protocol, and integrates 2.4GHz adaptive frequency hopping technology, enabling line-of-sight transmission up to 40 meters in unobstructed environments. It also supports Bluetooth wireless firmware upgrades via BLE DFU, effectively improving the flexibility of industrial deployment.

## Application Scope

- ❖ Medical rehabilitation equipment monitoring
- ❖ Limb rehabilitation monitoring
- ❖ Human body capture
- ❖ Posture angle monitoring



## Performance parameters

| GMU200-BL                                         | Parameter                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Measurement Range                                 | Roll $\pm 180^\circ$ , Pitch $\pm 90^\circ$ , Azimuth $\pm 180^\circ$ (In VRU mode, the initial value after Bluetooth disconnection and reconnection is $0^\circ$ ; in AHRS mode, the output is the magnetic heading angle) |
| Measurement Axis                                  | X Axis / Y Axis / Z Axis                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Roll and Pitch Static Accuracy <sup>1)</sup>      | $\pm 0.1^\circ$ (@ $25^\circ\text{C}$ )                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Roll and Pitch Dynamic Accuracy (rms)             | $\pm 0.25^\circ$ (@ $25^\circ\text{C}$ )                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Magnetic Heading Accuracy (AHRS)                  | $\pm 1.5^\circ$ (@ $25^\circ\text{C}$ )                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Gyroscope</b>                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Gyroscope Range (Adjustable)                      | $\pm 125^\circ/\text{s}$ , $\pm 250^\circ/\text{s}$ , $\pm 500^\circ/\text{s}$ , $\pm 1000^\circ/\text{s}$ , $\pm 2000^\circ/\text{s}$                                                                                      |
| Zero-Bias Stability (10s Smoothing)               | $10^\circ/\text{h}$                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Zero-Bias Instabilit(Allan)                       | $5^\circ/\text{h}$                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Angle Random Walk Coefficient(Allan)              | $0.25^\circ/\text{sqrt}(\text{h})$                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Accelerometer</b>                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Acceleration Range (Settable)                     | $\pm 2\text{g}$ , $\pm 4\text{g}$ , $\pm 8\text{g}$ , $\pm 16\text{g}$                                                                                                                                                      |
| Bias Stability (10s Mean)                         | $0.1\text{mg}$                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Bias Instability(Allan)                           | $0.05\text{mg}$                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Velocity Random Walk Coefficient (Allan)          | $0.005\text{m/s}/\text{sqrt}(\text{h})$                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Magnetometer</b>                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Magnetometer range                                | $\pm 8\text{Gauss}$                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Resolution                                        | $< 2.5\text{mgauss}$                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Bandwidth                                         | $< 100\text{Hz}$                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Other</b>                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Zero-point temperature coefficient <sup>2)</sup>  | $\pm 0.01^\circ/\text{C}$ (@ $-20\sim 65^\circ\text{C}$ )                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Sensitivity temperature coefficient <sup>3)</sup> | $\leq 100\text{ppm}/\text{C}$ (@ $-20\sim 65^\circ\text{C}$ )                                                                                                                                                               |
| Power-on time                                     | $\leq 3.5\text{S}$                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Response time                                     | $0.01\text{S}$                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Electromagnetic compatibility                     | According to EN61000 and GBT17626                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Receiver sensitivity                              | $-96\text{dBm}$                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Transmit power                                    | $8\text{dBm}$                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Bluetooth transmission distance                   | 40m (in an open, unobstructed area)                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Usage time (fully charged battery)                | Continuous operation for 6 hours, standby time for 83 days                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Insulation resistance                             | $\geq 100$ megohms                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Shock resistance                                  | $100\text{g}@11\text{ms}$ , triaxial (half-sine wave)                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Vibration resistance                              | $10\text{grms}$ , $10\sim 1000\text{Hz}$                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Casing material                                   | ABS plastic housing                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Weight                                            | $\leq 10\text{g}$                                                                                                                                                                                                           |

- 1) Accuracy: Refers to the root mean square difference between the measured value and the actual angle error after multiple angle measurements (>16 times) under normal temperature conditions.
- 2) Zero-point temperature coefficient: Refers to the rate of change of the sensor's reading relative to normal temperature within its rated operating temperature range when the sensor is at zero.
- 3) Sensitivity temperature coefficient: Refers to the rate of change of the sensor's full-scale reading within its rated operating temperature range relative to its full-scale reading at normal temperature as a percentage of temperature.

### Battery parameters

| Item                     | Parameter |
|--------------------------|-----------|
| Nominal Capacity         | 100mAh    |
| Nominal Voltage          | 3.7V      |
| Charging Cut-off Voltage | 4.20      |

### Electrical Parameters

| Parameters                  | Condition                                                                                | MIN  | TYP | MAX | Unit |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|------|
| Charging Voltage (DC)       | Standard                                                                                 | 4.5V | 5V  | 5.5 | V    |
| Charging Current            |                                                                                          |      | 0.1 |     | A    |
| Charging Temperature        | 0~+55℃ (Note: Charging temperatures that are too high or too low can damage the battery) |      |     |     |      |
| Charging Interface          | Type-C interface                                                                         |      |     |     |      |
| Charging Time               | 2.5 hours(25℃)                                                                           |      |     |     |      |
| Operating Current           |                                                                                          |      | 18  |     | mA   |
| Power Off and Sleep Current |                                                                                          |      | 50  |     | uA   |
| Operating Temp              |                                                                                          | -20  |     | +70 | ℃    |
| Storage Temp                |                                                                                          | -20  |     | +70 | ℃    |

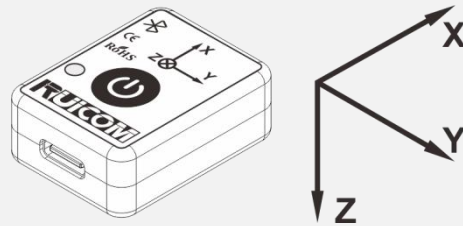
### Ordering and Selecting

| Model                                                              | Installation Direction     | Application Scenarios           |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| GMU200-BL                                                          | H: Horizontal installation | OB: Marine Applications         |
|                                                                    | HD: Horizontal downwards   | EV: Construction Excavators     |
|                                                                    | V: Vertical installation   | EGP: Construction Pile Drivers  |
|                                                                    | VL: Vertical leftwards     | V: Vehicle-Mounted Applications |
|                                                                    | VR: Vertical rightwards    | MTA: Mining Truck Applications  |
|                                                                    |                            | TC: Tower Cranes                |
| E.g: GMU200-BL-H-OB: Horizontal installation / Marine Applications |                            |                                 |



## ✓ Measurement Directions

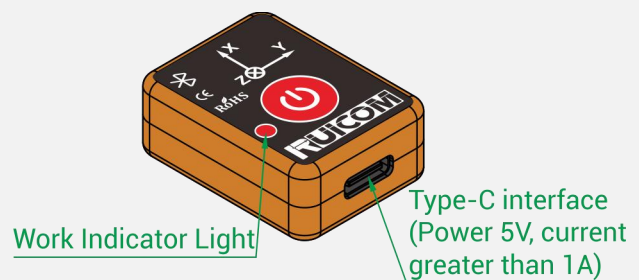
Proper sensor installation can avoid measurement errors. The key points are: the mounting surface and the surface being measured must be flat, close, and firmly fixed. An uneven base surface will cause angular deviations; the sensor axis must be parallel to the axis of the measured object, with no included angle.



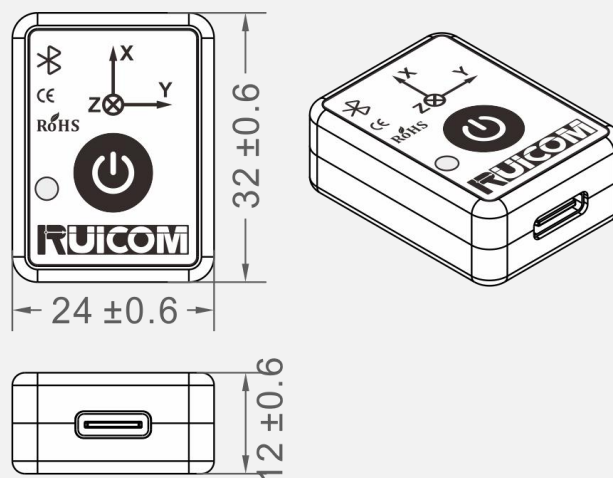
## ✓ Instructions for use of indicator lights

- ① Power On: Press and hold for 2 seconds; the green light will flash for 2 seconds.
- ② Power Off: Press and hold for 2 seconds; the green light will remain on for 2 seconds.
- ③ After connecting to the host, the green light flashes once every 5 seconds.
- ④ While charging: The red light remains on.

After powering on, the sensor remains in low-power Bluetooth broadcast mode, waiting for the host to connect. The host's Bluetooth can be turned on to scan and discover the slave sensor and connect. If the host connection is successful, the slave sensor will transmit sensor data with the host. During this time, the green light will flash once every 5 seconds. If a connection timeout event occurs, the Bluetooth connection will be lost, and the sensor will return to low-power Bluetooth broadcast mode, waiting for the host to connect.



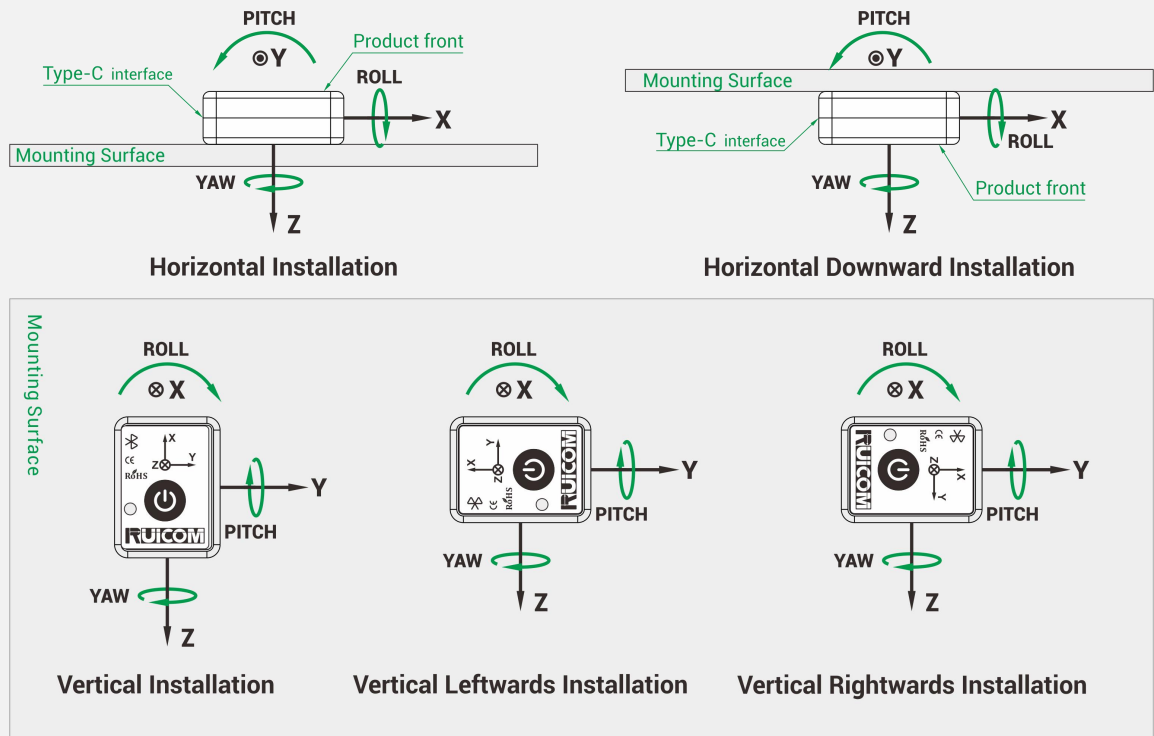
## ✓ Shell Size



Shell Size: L32×W24×H12mm



## Installation Direction



## Calibration Method

Calibration prerequisites:

- 1) The sensor accuracy does not meet the requirements;
- 2) The sensor installation environment has magnetic field interference. This interference is constant. Ensure that the distance between the sensor and the interfering magnetic field does not change after installation (e.g., if the sensor is installed on a carrier (iron) with magnetic interference, the sensor and carrier cannot be separated. Fix it and rotate it for calibration. If separation occurs due to lack of fixation, recalibration is required. If the distance between the sensor and the mounting carrier cannot be fixed, choose an installation location as far away from the interference source as possible, with a safe distance of at least 30cm).

**Horizontal installation calibration mode:**

1) Rotate the plane more than one full circle (360°): As shown in Pic A

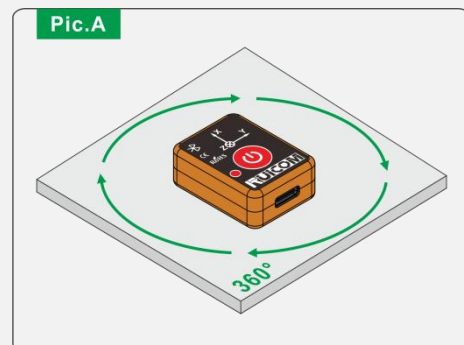
Horizontal Calibration Start Command

TX: 54 4D 0F 16 00 00 E2 D0

RX: 54 4D 0F 16 00 00 E2 D0

Data Field (0 bytes)

The value will only be valid after rotating horizontally at a constant speed for more than 1 revolution, ensuring the time is more than 20 seconds. Values saved in less than 20 seconds



will be invalid.

Horizontal Calibration Stop Command

TX: 54 4D 0F 17 00 00 B3 10

RX: 54 4D 0F 17 00 00 B3 10

Data Field (0 bytes)

Command without data field

2) Rotate vertically upwards more than one full circle (360°): as shown in Pic B

Start calibration command vertically upward

TX: 54 4D 0F 0B 00 00 72 D6

RX: 54 4D 0F 0B 00 00 72 D6

Data Field (0 bytes)

Rotate vertically at a constant speed for at least one revolution, ensuring the time is at least 20 seconds. Only then will the saved value be valid; values saved in less than 20 seconds will be invalid.

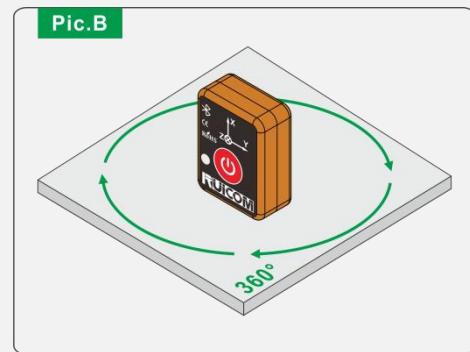
Vertical Upward Calibration Stop Command

TX: 54 4D 0F 0C 00 00 C3 17

RX: 54 4D 0F 0C 00 00 C3 17

Data Field (0 bytes)

No Data Field Command



## BLE Protocol

This protocol applies to communication between a host and a slave device based on Bluetooth Low Energy (BLE) technology. It is mainly used for data acquisition, data transmission, and remote control between the host and the Bluetooth slave device (GMU200-BL, hereinafter referred to as the slave device).

**BLE Protocol Basics:** Based on the GATT (General Attribute Protocol) model, the slave device acts as the GATT server, and the master device (mobile APP or PC) acts as the GATT client.

**GATT (General Attribute Protocol):** The core protocol for BLE data transmission, based on a client-server model.

**Service:** Defines device functions (e.g., RX, TX services).

**Characteristic:** Specific data points within a service (e.g., tilt angle, acceleration, gyro angular velocity, battery level, etc.).

**Descriptor:** Additional information configuring the characteristic (e.g., notification enablement).

### **Communication model**

Role Definitions:

**Master (Central):** Initiates connection requests, reads or writes data to the slave.

**Slave (Peripheral):** Broadcasts its own services, initiates connection and data transfer requests to the master, and responds to the master's read and write requests.

**Communication mode:** Supports master-slave bidirectional communication mode.

**Scenario 1:** Bluetooth slave devices periodically broadcast data to the host (the timing

period can be adjusted remotely by the host);

Scenario 2: The host can initiate communication requests to Bluetooth peripherals, read and write data to the peripherals, such as modifying peripheral parameters.

### Terms and Definitions

GATT: Generic Attribute Protocol, used for BLE data transfer.

UUID: Universally Unique Identifier, used to identify services and characteristics.

### Data format

#### Service and eigenvalue definition

The slave device provides the following GATT services and characteristics:

Client UUID type: 0x02(BLE\_UUID\_TYPE\_VENDOR\_BEGIN)

Base UUID: **0x00000000-32F7-11F1-8000-CD55B3503B3**

Main service UUID: 0x6801 (tilt sensor)

Characteristic 1: Data reception (UUID: 0x6802, writable, write without response)

Characteristic 2: Data transmission (UUID: 0x6803, readable, notification)

OTA DFU Firmware Upgrade Service (refer to Nordic's official website for details):

Customer UUID type: 0x01 (BLE\_UUID\_TYPE\_BLE)

Basic UUID: 0x8EC90000-F315-4F60-9FB8-838830DAEA50

Main Service UUID: 0xFE59

Feature Value: BLE\_DFU\_BUTTONLESS\_CHAR\_UUID (0x0003)

Device Name: GMU200-BL-XXXXXXXX

GMU200-BL: Represents the product model;

XXXXXXXX: Represents the product identification number (e.g., GMU200-BL-25090001);

## Bluetooth BLE data protocol

### Data Frame Format:

|          |                                                                                                             |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Sync1    | 'T'                                                                                                         |
| Sync2    | 'M'                                                                                                         |
| Class    | 1 Byte Data Frame Class                                                                                     |
| ID       | 1 Byte Data Frame ID                                                                                        |
| Length   | Length of the Data(2 Bytes)<br>Not including sync,class,ID,length and Checksum Number of bytes in the field |
| Data     | The length of the data field varies depending on the Class and ID.                                          |
| Checksum | 2Bytes CRC16 Checksum                                                                                       |

Frame Header Sync1, Sync2: Frame start synchronization words. All data frames begin with two synchronization characters 'T' and 'M'.

Class Field: 1 Byte. Defines the type of data frame.

ID Field: 1 Byte. Defines the frame function ID.

Length Field: 2 Bytes. Defines the byte length of the Data field, excluding the frame synchronization words. The Class, ID, and Checksum fields are: two-byte unsigned integers, little-endian, with the least significant byte first (LCM).

Data Field: The data portion, variable length, determined by the Class and ID fields.

Checksum Field: Two-byte unsigned integers, little-endian, with the least significant byte



first (LCM). Calculation method:

Checksum Calculation:

The checksum is calculated using a 16-bit CRC checksum, which includes only the CLASS, ID, LENGTH, and DATA portions.

```
INT16U const CRC16Table[256] = {  
    0x0000, 0xC0C1, 0xC181, 0x0140, 0xC301, 0x03C0, 0x0280, 0xC241,  
    0xC601, 0x06C0, 0x0780, 0xC741, 0x0500, 0xC5C1, 0xC481, 0x0440,  
    0xCC01, 0x0CC0, 0x0D80, 0xCD41, 0x0F00, 0xCFC1, 0xCE81, 0x0E40,  
    0x0A00, 0xCAC1, 0xCB81, 0x0B40, 0xC901, 0x09C0, 0x0880, 0xC841,  
    0xD801, 0x18C0, 0x1980, 0xD941, 0x1B00, 0xDBC1, 0xDA81, 0x1A40,  
    0x1E00, 0xDEC1, 0xDF81, 0x1F40, 0xDD01, 0x1DC0, 0x1C80, 0xDC41,  
    0x1400, 0xD4C1, 0xD581, 0x1540, 0xD701, 0x17C0, 0x1680, 0xD641,  
    0xD201, 0x12C0, 0x1380, 0xD341, 0x1100, 0xD1C1, 0xD081, 0x1040,  
    0xF001, 0x30C0, 0x3180, 0xF141, 0x3300, 0xF3C1, 0xF281, 0x3240,  
    0x3600, 0xF6C1, 0xF781, 0x3740, 0xF501, 0x35C0, 0x3480, 0xF441,  
    0x3C00, 0xFCC1, 0xFD81, 0x3D40, 0xFF01, 0x3FC0, 0x3E80, 0xFE41,  
    0xFA01, 0x3AC0, 0x3B80, 0xFB41, 0x3900, 0xF9C1, 0xF881, 0x3840,  
    0x2800, 0xE8C1, 0xE981, 0x2940, 0xEB01, 0x2BC0, 0x2A80, 0xEA41,  
    0xEE01, 0x2EC0, 0x2F80, 0xEF41, 0x2D00, 0xEDC1, 0xEC81, 0x2C40,  
    0xE401, 0x24C0, 0x2580, 0xE541, 0x2700, 0xE7C1, 0xE681, 0x2640,  
    0x2200, 0xE2C1, 0xE381, 0x2340, 0xE101, 0x21C0, 0x2080, 0xE041,  
    0xA001, 0x60C0, 0x6180, 0xA141, 0x6300, 0xA3C1, 0xA281, 0x6240,  
    0x6600, 0xA6C1, 0xA781, 0x6740, 0xA501, 0x65C0, 0x6480, 0xA441,  
    0x6C00, 0xACC1, 0xAD81, 0x6D40, 0xAF01, 0x6FC0, 0x6E80, 0xAE41,  
    0xAA01, 0x6AC0, 0x6B80, 0xAB41, 0x6900, 0xA9C1, 0xA881, 0x6840,  
    0x7800, 0xB8C1, 0xB981, 0x7940, 0xBB01, 0x7BC0, 0x7A80, 0xBA41,  
    0xBE01, 0x7EC0, 0x7F80, 0xBF41, 0x7D00, 0xBDC1, 0xBC81, 0x7C40,  
    0xB401, 0x74C0, 0x7580, 0xB541, 0x7700, 0xB7C1, 0xB681, 0x7640,  
    0x7200, 0xB2C1, 0xB381, 0x7340, 0xB101, 0x71C0, 0x7080, 0xB041,  
    0x5000, 0x90C1, 0x9181, 0x5140, 0x9301, 0x53C0, 0x5280, 0x9241,  
    0x9601, 0x56C0, 0x5780, 0x9741, 0x5500, 0x95C1, 0x9481, 0x5440,  
    0x9C01, 0x5CC0, 0x5D80, 0x9D41, 0x5F00, 0x9FC1, 0x9E81, 0x5E40,  
    0x5A00, 0x9AC1, 0x9B81, 0x5B40, 0x9901, 0x59C0, 0x5880, 0x9841,  
    0x8801, 0x48C0, 0x4980, 0x8941, 0x4B00, 0x8BC1, 0x8A81, 0x4A40,  
    0x4E00, 0x8EC1, 0x8F81, 0x4F40, 0x8D01, 0x4DC0, 0x4C80, 0x8C41,  
    0x4400, 0x84C1, 0x8581, 0x4540, 0x8701, 0x47C0, 0x4680, 0x8641,  
    0x8201, 0x42C0, 0x4380, 0x8341, 0x4100, 0x81C1, 0x8081, 0x4040  
};
```

```
INT16U CRC16(INT8U *p, INT16U length)  
{  
    INT16U checksum = 0;  
    for( ; length > 0; length-- )  
    {
```

```

checksum = ( checksum >> 8 ) ^ CRC16Table[ (checksum&0xFF) ^ *p ];
p++;
}
return checksum;
}

```

List of Class and ID function codes:

| Class | ID   | Data Length | Data Type | Function Description                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-------|------|-------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 0x0F  | 0x03 | 0x0001      | UInt8     | Set Installation Measurement Direction           | <b>00: Horizontal (default);</b><br>01: Vertical upward;<br>02: Lateral to the left;<br>03: Lateral to the right;<br>04: Horizontal reverse;<br>E.g: Setting the installation direction to horizontal.<br>TX: 54 4D 0F 03 01 00 00 05 85<br>RX: 54 4D 0F 03 00 00 F3 14                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 0x0F  | 0x83 | 0x0000      | NULL      | Query Current Installation Measurement Direction | E.g: Read current installation measurement direction.<br>TX: 54 4D 0F 83 00 00 F2 FC<br>RX: 54 4D 0F 83 01 00 00 2C 45<br>The current installation direction is horizontal                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 0x0F  | 0x04 | 0x0001      | UInt8     | Set Output Data Item MAP                         | OUTMAP_EULER: 0x01 represents Euler angles;<br>OUTMAP_ACCEL: 0x02 represents acceleration;<br>OUTMAP_GYRO: 0x04 represents gyro angular velocity;<br>OUTMAP_MAG: 0x08 represents magnetometer;<br>OUTMAP_TC: 0x10 represents temperature;<br>OUTMAP_BAT: 0x20 represents battery level;<br>OUTMAP_STS: 0x40 represents IMU status;<br>OUTMAP_TPS: 0x80 represents time;<br>0x07: represents Euler angles, accelerometer readings, and gyro angular velocity;<br><b>(Default is 0xFF)</b><br>E.g: Setting output data item MAP=0xFF:<br>TX: 54 4D 0F 04 01 00 FF 44 B1<br>RX: 54 4D 0F 04 00 00 42 D5 |
| 0x0F  | 0x84 | 0x0000      | NULL      | Query Output Data Item MAP                       | E.g: Read the current data item and output the MAP.<br>TX: 54 4D 0F 84 00 00 43 3D<br>RX: 54 4D 0F 84 01 00 FF 6D 71<br>Output data item MAP=0xFF;                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 0x0F  | 0x05 | 0x0001      | UInt8     | Set Current                                      | <b>0x00: Linear Acceleration (Default)</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |

|      |      |        |       |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|------|------|--------|-------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|      |      |        |       | Acceleration Output Type                 | 0x01: Volume Acceleration<br>E.g: Sets the acceleration output type to volume acceleration<br>TX: 54 4D 0F 05 01 00 01 C4 CD<br>RX: 54 4D 0F 05 00 00 13 15                                                                                                                                                              |
| 0x0F | 0x85 | 0x0000 | NULL  | Query Current Acceleration Output Type   | E.g: Read the current acceleration output type.<br>TX: 54 4D 0F 85 00 00 12 FD<br>RX: 54 4D 0F 85 01 00 01 ED 0D<br>The acceleration output type is volume acceleration;                                                                                                                                                 |
| 0x0F | 0x06 | 0x0001 | UInt8 | Manual Gyro Zero Bias Clear              | 0x00: Manual gyroscope zero-bias clearing stopped;<br>0x01: Manual gyroscope zero-bias clearing started;<br>Routine: Manual gyroscope zero-bias clearing started.<br>TX: 54 4D 0F 06 01 00 01 C4 89<br>RX: 54 4D 0F 06 00 00 E3 15                                                                                       |
| 0x0F | 0x86 | 0x0000 | NULL  | Query Manual Gyro Zero Bias Clear Status | Response:<br>0x00: Manual gyroscope zero-bias clearing has stopped;<br>0x01: Manual gyroscope zero-bias clearing is in progress;<br>Routine: Query the status of manual gyroscope zero-bias clearing<br>TX: 54 4D 0F 86 00 00 E2 FD<br>RX: 54 4D 0F 86 01 00 00 2C 89<br>Manual gyroscope zero-bias clearing has stopped |
| 0x0F | 0x07 | 0x0001 | 0x0A  | Save Gyro Zero Bias                      | E.g: Save manual gyroscope zero bias<br>TX: 54 4D 0F 07 01 00 0A 84 B2<br>RX: 54 4D 0F 07 00 00 B2 D5                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 0x0F | 0x15 | 0x0001 | UInt8 | Set Data Output Frequency                | 0x00: Stop output;<br>0x01: 1Hz;<br>0x02: 5Hz;<br>0x03: 10Hz;<br>0x04: 20Hz;<br><b>0x05: 25Hz(Default);</b><br>0x06: 50Hz;<br>0x07: 100Hz;<br>E.g: Set the output frequency to 5Hz<br>TX: 54 4D 0F 15 01 00 02 80 0C<br>RX: 54 4D 0F 15 00 00 12 D0                                                                      |
| 0x0F | 0x95 | 0x0000 | NULL  | Query Data                               | E.g: Query output frequency                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

|      |      |        |        |                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|------|------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|      |      |        |        | Output Frequency                      | TX: 54 4D 0F 95 00 00 13 38<br>RX: 54 4D 0F 15 01 00 02 A9 CC<br>Output frequency is 5Hz                                                                                                                                                       |
| 0x0F | 0x16 | 0x0000 | NULL   | Start Horizontal Rotation Calibration | Routine: Horizontal rotation calibration begins<br>TX: 54 4D 0F 16 00 00 E2 D0<br>RX: 54 4D 0F 16 00 00 E2 D0                                                                                                                                  |
| 0x0F | 0x17 | 0x0000 | NULL   | Stop Horizontal Rotation Calibration  | Routine: Horizontal rotation calibration stop<br>TX: 54 4D 0F 17 00 00 B3 10<br>RX: 54 4D 0F 17 00 00 B3 10                                                                                                                                    |
| 0x0F | 0x0B | 0x0000 | NULL   | Start Vertical Rotation Calibration   | Routine: Vertical rotation calibration begins<br>TX: 54 4D 0F 0B 00 00 72 D6<br>RX: 54 4D 0F 0B 00 00 72 D6                                                                                                                                    |
| 0x0F | 0x0C | 0x0000 | NULL   | Stop Vertical Rotation Calibration    | Routine: Vertical rotation calibration stop<br>TX: 54 4D 0F 0C 00 00 C3 17<br>RX: 54 4D 0F 0C 00 00 C3 17                                                                                                                                      |
| 0x0F | 0x0F | 0x0004 | Ft32   | Set Magnetic Declination              | E.g: Set the magnetic declination to 3.5 degrees:<br>TX: 54 4D 0F 0F 04 00 00 00 60 40 97 34<br>RX: 54 4D 0F 0F 00 00 32 FF                                                                                                                    |
| 0x0F | 0x8F | 0x0000 | NULL   | Query Magnetic Declination            | E.g: Query magnetic declination:<br>TX: 54 4D 0F 8F 00 00 32 FF<br>RX: 54 4D 0F 8F 04 00 00 00 60 40 16 FC<br>Magnetic declination is 3.5 degrees                                                                                              |
| 0x0F | 0x24 | 0x0001 | UInt8  | Set Operating Mode                    | 0x00: IMU;<br><b>0x01:VRU(default - heading angle is gyro heading, 0 upon power-on);</b><br>0x02:AHRS(Heading angle is magnetic heading);<br>E.g: Set operating mode to AHRS;<br>TX: 54 4D 0F 24 01 00 02 8E F0<br>RX: 54 4D 0F 24 00 00 43 1F |
| 0x0F | 0xA4 | 0x0000 | NULL   | Query Current Operating Mode          | E.g: Query execution mode:<br>TX: 54 4D 0F A4 00 00 42 F7<br>RX: 54 4D 0F A4 01 00 02 A7 30<br>Execution mode is AHRS;                                                                                                                         |
| 0x0F | 0x1A | 0x0000 | NULL   | Software Reset                        | For use with new configurations, such as range, operating mode, etc.<br>Routine: Perform a software reset;<br>TX: 54 4D 0F 1A 00 00 22 D3<br>RX: 54 4D 0F 1A 00 00 22 D3<br>Reconnection is required after a software reset                    |
| 0x0F | 0x1D | 0x0004 | UInt32 | Set Product ID Number                 | Bluetooth device name:<br>GMU200-BL-XXXXXXXX in XXXXXXXX<br>E.g: Set PRODUCT ID to                                                                                                                                                             |

|      |      |        |       |                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|------|------|--------|-------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|      |      |        |       |                               | 0x78C2EAC1(2026040001)<br>TX: 54 4D 0F 1D 04 00 C1 EA C2 78 C1 8F<br>RX: 54 4D 0F 1D 00 00 93 12                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 0x0F | 0x9D | 0x0000 | NULL  | Query Product ID Number       | E.g: Query PRODUCT ID:<br>TX: 54 4D 0F 9D 00 00 92 FA<br>RX: 54 4D 0F 9D 04 00 C1 EA C2 78 40 47<br>Product ID is 0x78C2EAC1(2026040001)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 0x0F | 0x11 | 0x0001 | UInt8 | Set Zero Point                | <b>0x00: Sets the current point to absolute zero (default);</b><br>0x01: Sets the current point to relative zero;<br>Note: Used for small-angle installation error correction<br>E.g: Setting relative zero:<br>TX: 54 4D 0F 11 01 00 01 C1 3D<br>RX: 54 4D 0F 11 00 00 53 15                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 0x0F | 0x91 | 0x0000 | NULL  | Query Current Zero Point Type | E.g: Query the current zero point type:<br>TX: 54 4D 0F 91 00 00 52 F9<br>RX: 54 4D 0F 01 01 00 01 E8 FD<br>Currently a relative zero point                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 0x0F | 0x28 | 0x0000 | NULL  | Reset Current Heading Angle   | This only applies to IMU and VRU modes;<br>E.g: Zero the gyro heading angle:<br>TX: 54 4D 0F 28 00 00 83 1C<br>RX: 54 4D 0F 28 00 00 83 1C<br>After execution, the current heading angle is 0.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 0x0D | 0x12 | 0x0001 | UInt8 | Set Startup Mode              | <b>0x00: 0-second startup mode (default);</b><br>0x01: 5-second static start mode;<br>E.g: Setting a 5-second static start mode:<br>TX: 54 4D 0D 12 01 00 01 B8 B9<br>RX: 54 4D 0D 12 00 00 A2 A9<br>Note: The 5-second static start mode is mainly for applications that require high heading accuracy and very small gyroscope bias (such as AGVs). After the IMU is connected and started, it must remain still for 5 seconds to perform one gyroscope bias removal operation at a time. |
| 0x0D | 0x92 | 0x0000 | NULL  | Query Startup Mode            | E.g: Query startup mode:<br>TX: 54 4D 0D 92 00 00 A3 41<br>RX: 54 4D 0D 92 01 00 01 91 79<br>Current mode: 5-second static start mode                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 0x0D | 0x13 | 0x0001 | UInt8 | Set Acceleration Range        | 0x00: 2g;<br><b>0x01: 4g(Default);</b><br>0x02: 8g;<br>0x03: 16g;                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |



|      |      |        |       |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|------|------|--------|-------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|      |      |        |       |                              | E.g: Set the acceleration range to 8g:<br>TX: 54 4D 0D 13 01 00 02 F9 44<br>RX: 54 4D 0D 13 00 00 F3 69                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 0x0D | 0x93 | 0x0000 | NULL  | Query Acceleration Range     | E.g: Query acceleration range:<br>TX: 54 4D 0D 93 00 00 F2 81<br>RX: 54 4D 0D 93 01 00 02 D0 84<br>Acceleration range: 8g                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 0x0D | 0x14 | 0x0001 | UInt8 | Set Angular Velocity Range   | 0x00: 125deg/sec;<br>0x01: 250deg/sec;<br><b>0x02: 500deg/sec(Default);</b><br>0x03: 1000deg/sec;<br>0x04: 2000deg/sec;<br>E.g: Set the angular velocity range to 2000 dec/sec:<br>TX: 54 4D 0D 14 01 00 04 78 32<br>RX: 54 4D 0D 14 00 00 42 AB                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 0x0D | 0x94 | 0x0000 | NULL  | Query Angular Velocity Range | E.g: Query angular velocity range:<br>TX: 54 4D 0D 94 00 00 43 40<br>RX: 54 4D 0D 94 01 00 04 51 F2<br>Angular velocity range: 2000deg/sec                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 0x0D | 0x15 | 0x0001 | UInt8 | Set 3dB Bandwidth            | 0x00: 25Hz;                      0x01: 50Hz;<br><b>0x02: 99Hz(Default);</b> 0x03: 249Hz;<br>E.g: Setting the 3dB bandwidth to 249Hz:<br>TX: 54 4D 0D 15 01 00 03 38 0C<br>RX: 54 4D 0D 15 00 00 13 68                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 0x0D | 0x95 | 0x0000 | NULL  | Query 3dB Bandwidth          | E.g: Query 3dB bandwidth:<br>TX: 54 4D 0D 95 00 00 12 80<br>RX: 54 4D 0D 95 01 00 03 11 CC<br>3dB bandwidth is 249Hz                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 0x0D | 0x10 | 0x0001 | UInt8 | Set Operating Platform       | 0x00: Construction excavator (arm);<br>0x01: Construction tower crane;<br>0x02: Construction crushing;<br>0x03: AGV/vehicle-mounted application;<br>0x04: Mining truck application;<br>0x05: Shipborne application;<br>0x06: Generator fan;<br>0x07: Agricultural machinery or robot application;<br>E.g: Setting up the application platform for agricultural machinery/robot application:<br>TX: 54 4D 0D 10 01 00 07 39 03<br>RX: 54 4D 0D 10 00 00 03 69 |
| 0x0D | 0x90 | 0x0000 | NULL  | Query Operating              | E.g: Query the running platform:<br>TX: 54 4D 0D 90 00 00 02 81                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

|  |  |  |  |          |                                                                                                                |
|--|--|--|--|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  | Platform | RX: 54 4D 0D 90 01 00 07 10 C3<br>The current application platform is agricultural machinery/robot application |
|--|--|--|--|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

## IMU Data Output(Class-0x0F, ID=0x01)

### 1. Data output items Out Map

OutMap specifies the data items to be output and the order in which the data is output. The data can be parsed based on the value of OutMap.

| Data Output Map Items | Description                      | Sequential | Map Value |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|------------|-----------|
| IMU_OUTMAP_EULER      | Attitude angle                   | 1          | 0x01      |
| IMU_OUTMAP_ACCEL      | Three-axis acceleration          | 2          | 0x02      |
| IMU_OUTMAP_GYRO       | Three-axis gyro angular velocity | 3          | 0x04      |
| IMU_OUTMAP_MAG        | Three-axis magnetometer          | 4          | 0x08      |
| IMU_OUTMAP_TC         | Temperature                      | 5          | 0x10      |
| IMU_OUTMAP_BAT        | Battery charge %                 | 6          | 0x20      |
| IMU_OUTMAP_STS        | IMU status                       | 7          | 0x40      |
| IMU_OUTMAP_TPS        | IMU local time (ms)              | 8          | 0x80      |

### 2. Data Item Analysis

#### 2.1 Attitude angle IMU\_OUTMAP\_EULER

Attitude angles include Roll, Pitch, and Yaw, represented by float, totaling 12 bytes, stored in little-endian mode, and the unit is degrees.

Storage format:

|      |       |     |
|------|-------|-----|
| Roll | Pitch | Yaw |
|------|-------|-----|

#### 2.2 Triaxial acceleration IMU\_OUTMAP\_ACCEL

The calibrated triaxial accelerations Ax, Ay, and Az are represented by float, totaling 12 bytes, stored in little-endian mode, and the unit is g.

Storage format:

|    |    |    |
|----|----|----|
| Ax | Ay | Az |
|----|----|----|

#### 2.3 Triaxial angular velocity IMU\_OUTMAP\_GYRO

The calibrated triaxial angular velocities Gx, Gy, and Gz are represented by float, totaling 12 bytes, stored in little-endian mode, and the unit is degrees per second.

Storage format:

|    |    |    |
|----|----|----|
| Gx | Gy | Gz |
|----|----|----|

#### 2.4 Triaxial magnetometer IMU\_OUTMAP\_MAG

The calibrated triaxial angular velocities Mx, My, and Mz are represented by float, totaling 12 bytes, stored in little-endian mode, and the unit is uT.

Storage format:

|    |    |    |
|----|----|----|
| Mx | My | Mz |
|----|----|----|

#### 2.5 Temperature IMU\_OUTMAP\_TC

float represents a value of 4 bytes, stored in little-endian mode, with the unit being °C.

Storage format:

Tc

## 2.6 Battery capacity IMU\_OUTMAP\_BAT

Unsigned uint8 representation, 1 byte, 0-100%.

Storage format:

Bat%

## 2.7 Tilt Angle Status IMU\_OUTMAP\_STS

An unsigned uint8 value represents a memory location of 1 byte.

Storage format:

status

status(B<sub>7</sub>B<sub>6</sub>B<sub>5</sub>B<sub>4</sub>B<sub>3</sub>B<sub>2</sub>B<sub>1</sub>B<sub>0</sub>): An unsigned single byte indicates the installation measurement method and IMU self-test status:

B<sub>1</sub>B<sub>0</sub>: 00: Indicates the IMU operating mode; 01 represents VRU, and 10 represents AHRS;

B<sub>3</sub>B<sub>2</sub>: Indicates the power-on self-test result:

00: Self-test successful;

01: Gyroscope accelerometer self-test failed;

10: Magnetometer self-test failed;

11: Both gyroscope accelerometer and magnetometer self-tests failed;

B<sub>7</sub>B<sub>6</sub>B<sub>5</sub>B<sub>4</sub>: The high 4 bits of the status byte indicate the installation test method (refer to the measurement installation method diagram for details):

0000: Horizontal installation measurement method.

0001: Vertical upward installation measurement method.

0010: Vertical left (lateral left) installation measurement method.

0011: Vertical right (lateral right) installation measurement method.

0100: Horizontal downward installation measurement method.

## 2.8 IMU local time IMU\_OUTMAP\_TPS

An unsigned uint32 is represented, consisting of 4 bytes, stored in little-endian mode, and measured in milliseconds (mS).

## 3. Data Parsing

Ensure that the data output frequency is not zero

| Description                           | Meaning/E.g                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Class=0x0F</b><br><b>ID = 0x01</b> | <b>Sensor response</b><br>54 4D 0F 01 3B 00 FF 79 42<br>26 43 26 69 BE C0 67 4A 27<br>C2 A5 84 82 BD 2A 10 48<br>3E 91 54 3B C0 26 3A 53<br>BD 99 5E 8A C0 65 41 F3<br>BE 27 5C CB 40 04 E8 2D<br>C2 7A FA 04 42 92 96 03 42<br>5D 02 3E 43 24 00 82 57 | <b>Data Fields</b><br>OUTMAP_EULER: 0x01 represents Euler angles;<br>OUTMAP_ACCEL: 0x02 represents acceleration;<br>OUTMAP_GYRO: 0x04 represents gyro angular velocity;<br>OUTMAP_MAG: 0x08 represents magnetometer readings;<br>OUTMAP_TC: 0x10 represents temperature;<br>OUTMAP_BAT: 0x20 represents battery level;<br>OUTMAP_STS: 0x40 represents IMU status;<br>OUTMAP_TPS: 0x80 represents time;<br>OUTMAP=0xFF: Indicates that all the above data items are output, and the corresponding data |

|  |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|--|--|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  | <p>items are output byte by byte from high to low.</p> <p>54 4D: Sync1, Sync2 respectively;</p> <p>0F 01: Class, ID respectively;</p> <p>3B 00: Length;</p> <p>FF: OUTMAP;</p> <p>79 42 26 43: represents Roll;</p> <p>26 69 BE C0: represents Pitch;</p> <p>67 4A 27 C2: represents Heading;</p> <p>A5 84 82 BD : represents Accel_X</p> <p>2A 10 48 3E:represents Accel_Y</p> <p>91 54 3B C0:represents Accel_Z</p> <p>26 3A 53 BD: represents Gyro_X</p> <p>99 5E 8A C0: represents Gyro_Y</p> <p>65 41 F3 BE: represents Gyro_Z</p> <p>27 5C CB 40: represents Mag_X</p> <p>04 E8 2D C2: represents Mag_Y</p> <p>7A FA 04 42: represents Mag_Z</p> <p>92 96 03 42: represents temperature</p> <p>5D: Indicates battery percentage%</p> <p>02: Indicates IMU status</p> <p>3E 43 24 00: Indicates local time</p> |
|--|--|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

| Byte Offset | No. Format | name    | Content (HEX) | bytes |                                 |
|-------------|------------|---------|---------------|-------|---------------------------------|
| 0           | INT8U      | Sync1   | 54            | 1     | Frame header 1                  |
| 1           | INT8U      | Sync2   | 4D            | 1     | Frame header 2                  |
| 2           | INT8U      | CLASS   | 0F            | 1     | CLASS                           |
| 3           | INT8U      | ID      | 01            | 1     | ID=01represents data            |
| 4           | INT16U     | length  | 3B 00         | 2     | Data length                     |
| 6           | INT8U      | OUTMAP  | FF            | 1     | MAP=0xFF, Output all data items |
| 7           | FT32       | Roll    | 79 42 26 43   | 4     | 0x43264279=166.259659 deg       |
| 11          | FT32       | Yaw     | 26 69 BE C0   | 4     | 0xC0BE6926 = -5.950336 deg      |
| 11          | FT32       | Heading | 67 4A 27 C2   | 4     | 0xC2274A67=-41.822659 deg       |
| 13          | FT32       | Acc_X   | A5 84 82 BD   | 4     | 0xBD8284A5=-0.063730g           |
| 15          | FT32       | Acc_Y   | 2A 10 48 3E   | 4     | 0x3E48102A=0.195374g            |
| 17          | FT32       | Acc_Z   | 91 54 3B C0   | 4     | 0xC03B5491=-2.927037g           |
| 19          | FT32       | Gyro_X  | 26 3A 53 BD   | 4     | 0xBD533A26=-0.051569deg/sec     |
| 21          | FT32       | Gyro_Y  | 99 5E 8A C0   | 4     | 0xC08A5E99=-4.324048deg/sec     |
| 23          | FT32       | Gyro_Z  | 65 41 F3 BE   | 4     | 0xBEF34165=-0.475108deg/sec     |
| 25          | FT32       | Mag_x   | 27 5C CB 40   | 4     | 0x40CB5C27=6.354999uT           |
| 27          | FT32       | Mag_Y   | 04 E8 2D C2   | 4     | 0xC22DE804=-43.476578uT         |
| 29          | FT32       | Mag_Z   | 7A FA 04 42   | 4     | 0x4204FA7A=33.244606uT          |

|    |        |       |             |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|----|--------|-------|-------------|---|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 31 | FT32   | TC    | 92 96 03 42 | 4 | 0x42039692=32.897041C                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 32 | INT8U  | BATT  | 5D          | 1 | 0x5D=93%                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|    | INT8U  | STS   | 02          | 1 | B <sub>7</sub> B <sub>6</sub> B <sub>5</sub> B <sub>4</sub> =0000: Horizontal installation measurement method; B <sub>3</sub> B <sub>2</sub> =00: Force gauge self-test and gyroscope accelerometer self-test successful; B <sub>1</sub> B <sub>0</sub> =10: AHRS Work mode. |
| 33 | INT32U | TPS   | 3E 43 24 00 | 4 | 0x0024433E=2376510mS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 35 | INT16U | CRC16 | 82 57       | 2 | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

#### Appendix A: Data Transmission Routine

```
#define IMU_OUTPUTMASK_EULER    0x01
#define IMU_OUTPUTMASK_ACCEL    0x02
#define IMU_OUTPUTMASK_GYRO     0x04
#define IMU_OUTPUTMASK_MAG      0x08
#define IMU_OUTPUTMASK_TEMPTC    0x10
#define IMU_OUTPUTMASK_BATT     0x20
#define IMU_OUTPUTMASK_STS      0x40
#define IMU_OUTPUTMASK_TIME     0x80
```

```
unsigned short int const CRC16Table[256] =
```

```
{
    0x0000, 0xC0C1, 0xC181, 0x0140, 0xC301, 0x03C0, 0x0280, 0xC241,
    0xC601, 0x06C0, 0x0780, 0xC741, 0x0500, 0xC5C1, 0xC481, 0x0440,
    0xCC01, 0x0CC0, 0x0D80, 0xCD41, 0x0F00, 0xCFC1, 0xCE81, 0x0E40,
    0x0A00, 0xCAC1, 0xCB81, 0x0B40, 0xC901, 0x09C0, 0x0880, 0xC841,
    0xD801, 0x18C0, 0x1980, 0xD941, 0x1B00, 0xDBC1, 0xDA81, 0x1A40,
    0x1E00, 0xDEC1, 0xDF81, 0x1F40, 0xDD01, 0x1DC0, 0x1C80, 0xDC41,
    0x1400, 0xD4C1, 0xD581, 0x1540, 0xD701, 0x17C0, 0x1680, 0xD641,
    0xD201, 0x12C0, 0x1380, 0xD341, 0x1100, 0xD1C1, 0xD081, 0x1040,
    0xF001, 0x30C0, 0x3180, 0xF141, 0x3300, 0xF3C1, 0xF281, 0x3240,
    0x3600, 0xF6C1, 0xF781, 0x3740, 0xF501, 0x35C0, 0x3480, 0xF441,
    0x3C00, 0xFCC1, 0xFD81, 0x3D40, 0xFF01, 0x3FC0, 0x3E80, 0xFE41,
    0xFA01, 0x3AC0, 0x3B80, 0xFB41, 0x3900, 0xF9C1, 0xF881, 0x3840,
    0x2800, 0xE8C1, 0xE981, 0x2940, 0xEB01, 0x2BC0, 0x2A80, 0xEA41,
    0xEE01, 0x2EC0, 0x2F80, 0xEF41, 0x2D00, 0xEDC1, 0xEC81, 0x2C40,
    0xE401, 0x24C0, 0x2580, 0xE541, 0x2700, 0xE7C1, 0xE681, 0x2640,
    0x2200, 0xE2C1, 0xE381, 0x2340, 0xE101, 0x21C0, 0x2080, 0xE041,
    0xA001, 0x60C0, 0x6180, 0xA141, 0x6300, 0xA3C1, 0xA281, 0x6240,
    0x6600, 0xA6C1, 0xA781, 0x6740, 0xA501, 0x65C0, 0x6480, 0xA441,
    0x6C00, 0xACC1, 0xAD81, 0x6D40, 0xAF01, 0x6FC0, 0x6E80, 0xAE41,
    0xAA01, 0x6AC0, 0x6B80, 0xAB41, 0x6900, 0xA9C1, 0xA881, 0x6840,
```

```
0x7800, 0xB8C1, 0xB981, 0x7940, 0xBB01, 0x7BC0, 0x7A80, 0xBA41,
0xBE01, 0x7EC0, 0x7F80, 0xBF41, 0x7D00, 0xBDC1, 0xBC81, 0x7C40,
0xB401, 0x74C0, 0x7580, 0xB541, 0x7700, 0xB7C1, 0xB681, 0x7640,
0x7200, 0xB2C1, 0xB381, 0x7340, 0xB101, 0x71C0, 0x7080, 0xB041,
0x5000, 0x90C1, 0x9181, 0x5140, 0x9301, 0x53C0, 0x5280, 0x9241,
0x9601, 0x56C0, 0x5780, 0x9741, 0x5500, 0x95C1, 0x9481, 0x5440,
0x9C01, 0x5CC0, 0x5D80, 0x9D41, 0x5F00, 0x9FC1, 0x9E81, 0x5E40,
0x5A00, 0x9AC1, 0x9B81, 0x5B40, 0x9901, 0x59C0, 0x5880, 0x9841,
0x8801, 0x48C0, 0x4980, 0x8941, 0x4B00, 0x8BC1, 0x8A81, 0x4A40,
0x4E00, 0x8EC1, 0x8F81, 0x4F40, 0x8D01, 0x4DC0, 0x4C80, 0x8C41,
0x4400, 0x84C1, 0x8581, 0x4540, 0x8701, 0x47C0, 0x4680, 0x8641,
0x8201, 0x42C0, 0x4380, 0x8341, 0x4100, 0x81C1, 0x8081, 0x4040
};

unsigned short int CRC16_Check(unsigned char *p, unsigned short int length)
{
    unsigned short int checksum = 0;
    for( ; length > 0; length-- )
    {
        checksum = ( checksum >> 8 ) ^ CRC16Table[ (checksum&0xFF) ^ *p ];
        p++;
    }
    return checksum;
}

typedef union
{
    float ft32_data;
    uint8_t u8_data[4];
}ft32_Type;

void IMU_Ft32_To_Int8_UnPack(uint8_t *p8, float f32) // float to u8
{
    ft32_Type ft32_value;
    uint8_t i;
    ft32_value.ft32_data = f32;
    for(i = 0; i<4; i++)
    {
        p8[i]=ft32_value.u8_data[i];
    }
}

void AH100B_BLE_AutoOut(uint8_t mask)
{

```



```
unsigned short int checksum, index=0;
```

```
BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf[0] = 'T';  
BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf[1] = 'M';  
BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf[2] = 0x0F;  
BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf[3] = 0x01;
```

```
BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf[6+index] = mask;  
index++;
```

```
if(mask&IMU_OUTPUTMASK_EULER)
```

```
{  
    IMU_Ft32_To_Int8_UnPack(BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf+6+index, cr);  
    index += 4;  
    IMU_Ft32_To_Int8_UnPack(BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf+6+index, cp);  
    index += 4;  
    IMU_Ft32_To_Int8_UnPack(BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf+6+index, ch);  
    index += 4;  
}
```

```
if(mask&IMU_OUTPUTMASK_ACCEL)
```

```
{  
    if(userConfig.accelOutType == 0){  
        IMU_Ft32_To_Int8_UnPack(BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf+6+index,imuData.absnrzi);  
        index += 4;  
        IMU_Ft32_To_Int8_UnPack(BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf+6+index,imuData.absnpzi);  
        index += 4;  
        IMU_Ft32_To_Int8_UnPack(BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf+6+index,imuData.absnzzi);  
        index += 4;  
    }else{  
        IMU_Ft32_To_Int8_UnPack( BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf+6+index, imuData.obj_AC_x);  
        index += 4;  
        IMU_Ft32_To_Int8_UnPack( BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf+6+index, imuData.obj_AC_z);  
        index += 4;  
        IMU_Ft32_To_Int8_UnPack( BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf+6+index,-imuData.obj_AC_y);  
        index += 4;  
    }  
}
```

```
if(mask&IMU_OUTPUTMASK_GYRO)
```

```
{  
    IMU_Ft32_To_Int8_UnPack(BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf+6+index,imuData.tempgroyxx);  
    index += 4;  
    IMU_Ft32_To_Int8_UnPack(BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf+6+index,imuData.tempgroyyy);  
    index += 4;  
    IMU_Ft32_To_Int8_UnPack(BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf+6+index,imuData.tempgroyzz);  
    index += 4;  
}
```

```
}
if(mask&IMU_OUTPUTMASK_MAG)
{
    IMU_Ft32_To_Int8_UnPack(BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf+6+index,magicData.Xraw);
    index += 4;
    IMU_Ft32_To_Int8_UnPack(BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf+6+index,magicData.Yraw);
    index += 4;
    IMU_Ft32_To_Int8_UnPack(BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf+6+index,magicData.Zraw);
    index += 4;
}
if(mask&IMU_OUTPUTMASK_TEMPTC)
{
    IMU_Ft32_To_Int8_UnPack(BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf+6+index, imuData.tc);
    index += 4;
}
if(mask&IMU_OUTPUTMASK_BATT)
{
    BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf[6+index] = imuData.batVol;
    index++;
}
if(mask&IMU_OUTPUTMASK_STS)
{
    BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf[6+index] = facConfig.fixed_Mode<<4;
    if(b_MMCSts==1){BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf[6+index] |= 0x08;}
    if(b_limSts==1){BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf[6+index] |= 0x04;}
    BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf[6+index]|=facConfig.navMode;
    index++;
}
if(mask&IMU_OUTPUTMASK_TIME)
{
    *((uint32_t *)&BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf[6+index]) = elapsedTime;
    index+=4;
}
BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf[4] = index;
BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf[5] = index>>8;

checksum = CRC16_Check(BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf+2, 4+index);
BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf[6+index] = checksum&0x00FF;
BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf[7+index] = checksum>>8;
BLE_Nus_Transmit_Enable(BLE_Nus_Txd_Buf,index+8);
}
```

## Appendix B: Data Parsing Routine

```
unsigned char GetAH100BMapData(unsigned char *pxdata)
{
    unsigned char map, datalen = 0;
    map = pxdata[0];
    datalen++;
    if (map&IMU_OUTPUTMASK_EULER)
    {
        imuData.phi = *((float *)(pxdata + datalen));
        datalen += 4;
        imuData.theta = *((float *)(pxdata + datalen));
        datalen += 4;
        imuData.psi = *((float *)(pxdata + datalen));
        datalen += 4;
    }
    if (map&IMU_OUTPUTMASK_ACCEL)
    {
        imuData.accx = *((float *)(pxdata + datalen));
        datalen += 4;
        imuData.accy = *((float *)(pxdata + datalen));
        datalen += 4;
        imuData.accz = *((float *)(pxdata + datalen));
        datalen += 4;
    }
    if (map&IMU_OUTPUTMASK_GYRO)
    {
        imuData.groyx = *((float *)(pxdata + datalen));
        datalen += 4;
        imuData.groyy = *((float *)(pxdata + datalen));
        datalen += 4;
        imuData.groyz = *((float *)(pxdata + datalen));
        datalen += 4;
    }
    if (map&IMU_OUTPUTMASK_MAG)
    {
        imuData.magx = *((float *)(pxdata + datalen));
        datalen += 4;
        imuData.magy = *((float *)(pxdata + datalen));
        datalen += 4;
        imuData.magz = *((float *)(pxdata + datalen));
        datalen += 4;
    }
    if (map&IMU_OUTPUTMASK_TEMPTC)
    {
        imuData.imu_tc = *((float *)(pxdata + datalen));
    }
}
```

```
        datalen += 4;
    }
    if (map&IMU_OUTPUTMASK_BATT)
    {
        imuData.batvol = *(pxdata + datalen);
        datalen += 1;
    }
    if (map&IMU_OUTPUTMASK_STS)
    {
        imuData.imuStatus = *(pxdata + datalen);
        datalen += 1;
    }
    if (map& IMU_OUTPUTMASK_TIME)
    {
        imuData.elapsedtime = *((unsigned int*)(pxdata + datalen));
        datalen += 4;
    }
    return datalen;
}
void AH100B_Command_Check(unsigned char *pxdata)
{
    unsigned char ahrs_class, ahrs_id, map, temp;
    unsigned short cmd_length;
    CEdit *pedit;
    float ppfloat;
    CString str1;

    ahrs_class = *pxdata;
    ahrs_id = *(pxdata + 1);
    temp = *(pxdata + 2);
    cmd_length = *(pxdata + 3);
    cmd_length <= 8;
    cmd_length |= temp;

    if (ahrs_class == 0x0F)
    {
        switch (ahrs_id)
        {
            case 0x01:
            {
                map = *(pxdata + 4);
                if (map != 0)
                {
                    if (cmd_length != GetAH100BMapData(pxdata + 4))
```

```
        {  
            return;  
        }  
    }  
    break;  
}  
Default:  
    Break;  
}  
}  
}
```

```
Void main(viod)  
{  
    If(b_FrameRec == 1)  
    {  
        AH100B_Command_Check(frameAH100BPack.Usart_Rxd_Buf + 2);  
    }  
}
```

#### Appendix C: Manual Gyroscope Zero-Bias Clearing

Step1: Set the IMU to standstill and send the manual gyroscope zero bias clear start command.

Manual gyroscope zero bias clearing begins

TX: 54 4D 0F 06 01 00 01 C4 89

RX: 54 4D 0F 06 00 00 E3 15

Step2: Wait 5 seconds to check the current manual gyroscope zero-bias clear status.

Check manual gyroscope zero-bias clear status

TX: 54 4D 0F 86 00 00 E2 FDRX: 54 4D 0F 86 01 00 01 ED 49 The return value is 01 ,

indicating manual gyroscope zero-bias is in progress.

Continue querying until the following response returns 00, indicating that manual gyroscope zero-bias has ended.

TX: 54 4D 0F 86 00 00 E2 FD

RX: 54 4D 0F 86 01 00 00 2C 89

Manual gyroscope zero-bias clearing has ended.

Step3: Preserve the zero bias of the gyroscope

TX: 54 4D 0F 07 01 00 0A 84 B2

RX: 54 4D 0F 07 00 00 B2 D5

Appendix D: Magnetic Field Horizontal and Vertical Rotation Calibration in AHRS Mode